

# → EARTH OBSERVATION FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

## Agriculture and Rural Development

Geospatial World Forum Workshop  
3 April 2019 | Amsterdam, the Netherlands

### Session 1 - Benefits of EO for agricultural development

EO4SD consortium, presented by Raul Zurita-Milla, Faculty ITC – University of Twente



Nelen & Schuurmans



GeoVille  
geoville.com



Satelligence

space-tec  
PARTNERS

## Workshop structure

Goal: to inform and build awareness among agricultural specialists on the utility, benefits, and potential constraints of using satellite Earth Observation (EO) information services.

**Session 1:** Introduction

**Session 2:** Design phase

**Session 3:** Operations

**Session 4:** Impact evaluation



<http://eohandbook.com/sdg/>

# Earth Observation for Sustainable Development (EO4SD)

*An ESA initiative fostering the uptake of satellite-based environmental information*



# The consortium of EO4SD – Agriculture and Rural Development

## SERVICE PROVISION ▼



## DATA INTEGRATION ▼

Nelen & Schuurmans



THE NETHERLANDS

## CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT ▼

UNIVERSITY OF  
TWENTE.



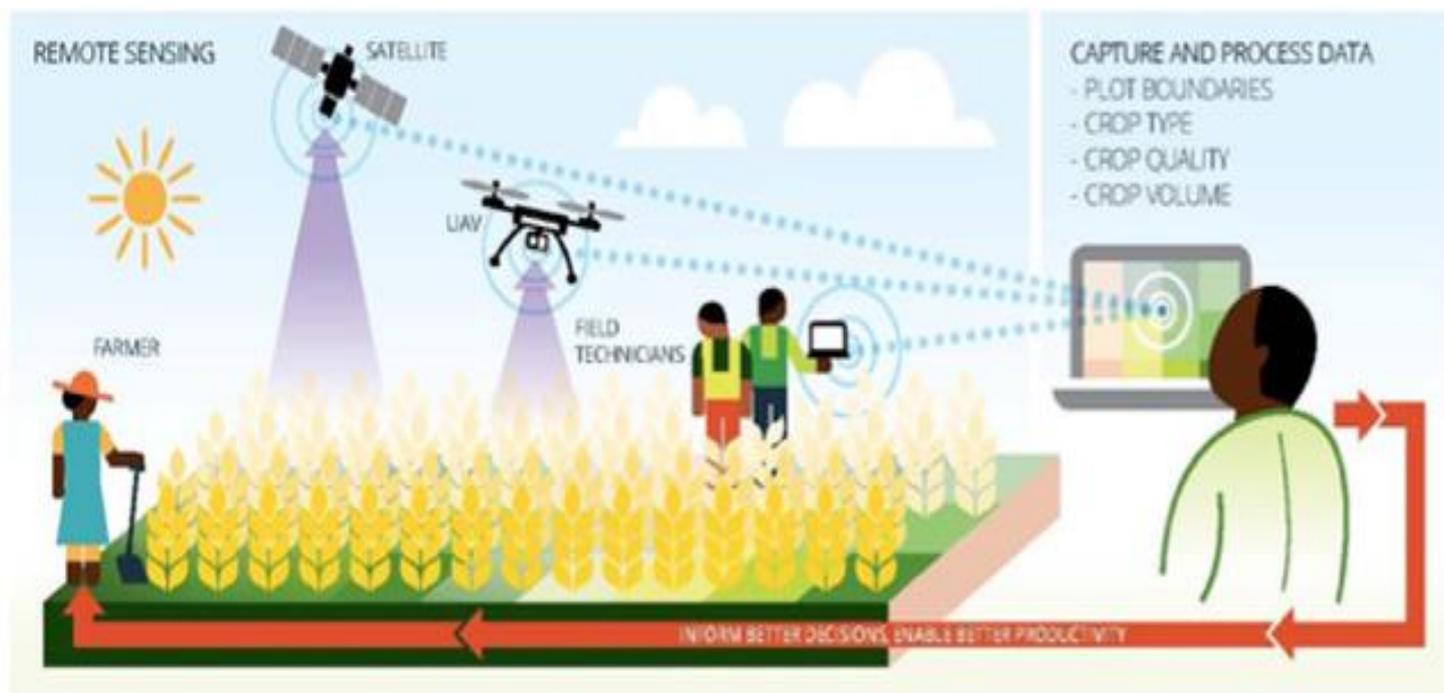
## COMMUNICATION ▼



BELGIUM

## Earth observation / remote sensing

“...is the science (and, to some extent, art) of acquiring information about the Earth's surface without actually being in contact with it.

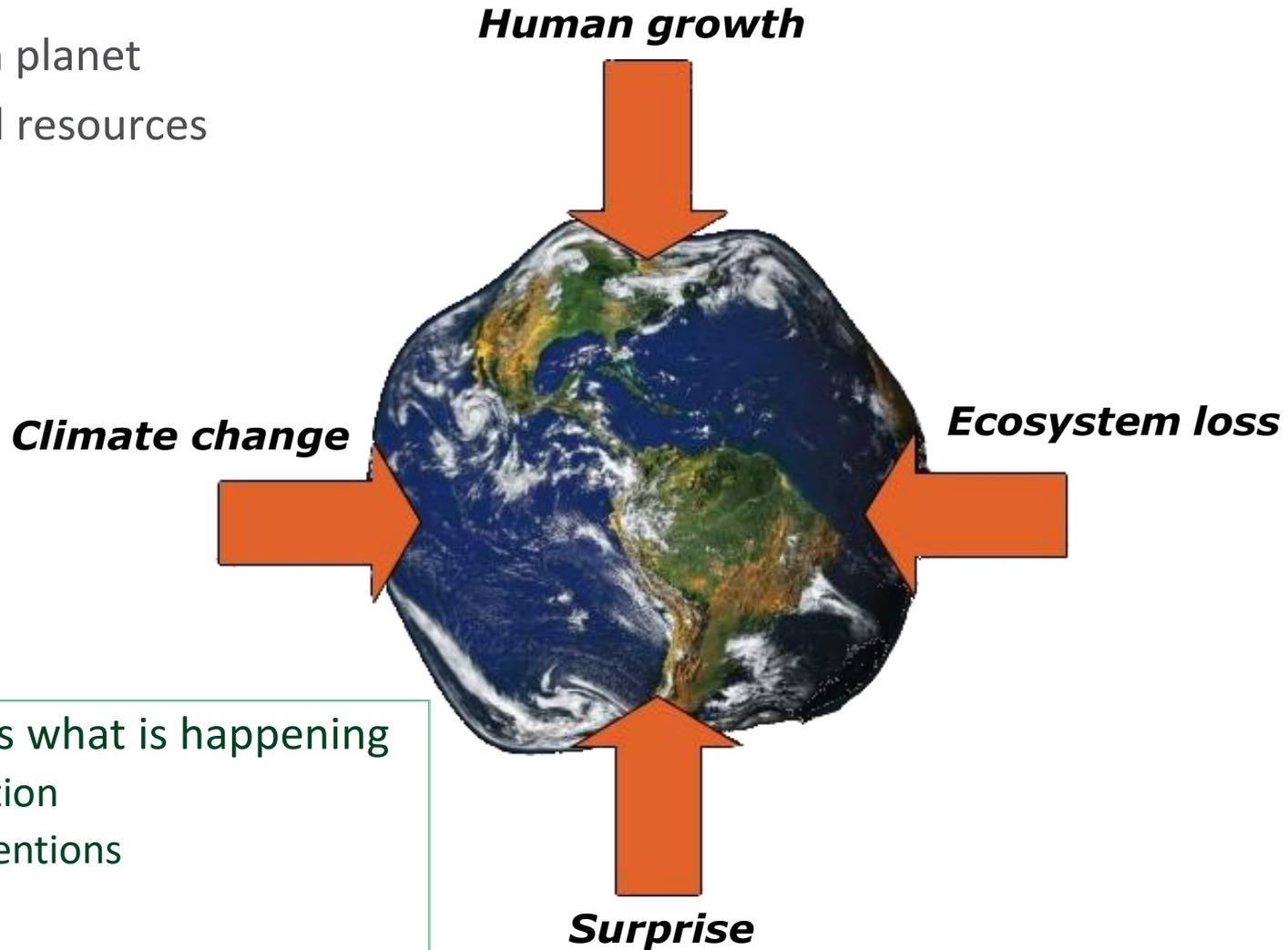


# Remote sensing: a tool to study the environment

- Large pressures on planet
- Changes to natural resources



- Know for large areas what is happening
  - Agricultural production
  - Effectiveness interventions
  - ...



Rockström & Karlberg, 2010. *Ambio* 39: 257-265

# Role of Earth Observation in the context of agriculture

**Agricultural  
production**



**Access  
to information**

- Continuous unbiased source of information
- Wide range of spatial and temporal scales
- Historical and actual global information
- Monitor the baseline, status and trends
- Input for tooling / applications



# Momentum in the context of the Sustainable Development Goals



**Goal 2**  
End hunger, achieve food security  
and improved nutrition  
and promote  
sustainable agriculture

**target 2.4** Increasing agricultural productivity

Sustainable use of **land** and **water** resources



**target 15.3**

Combat desertification and  
achieve a land degradation  
neutral world



**target 6.4**

Substantially increase  
water use efficiency



**target 17.18**

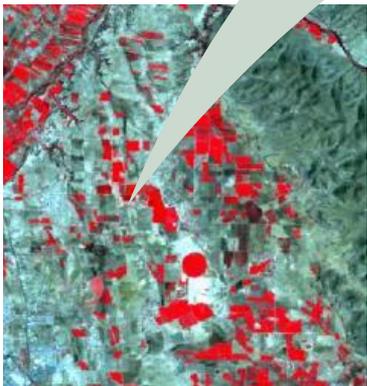
Increase the availability  
of high-quality, timely, and  
reliable data

# EO tooling and datasets

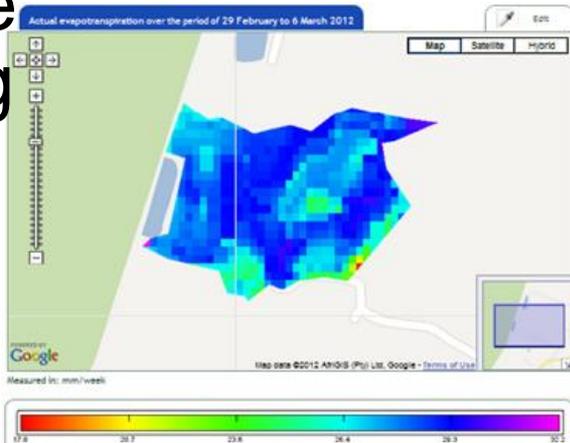
Remote sensing data

Intelligent pixels

Instructive tools



e.g. Sentinel

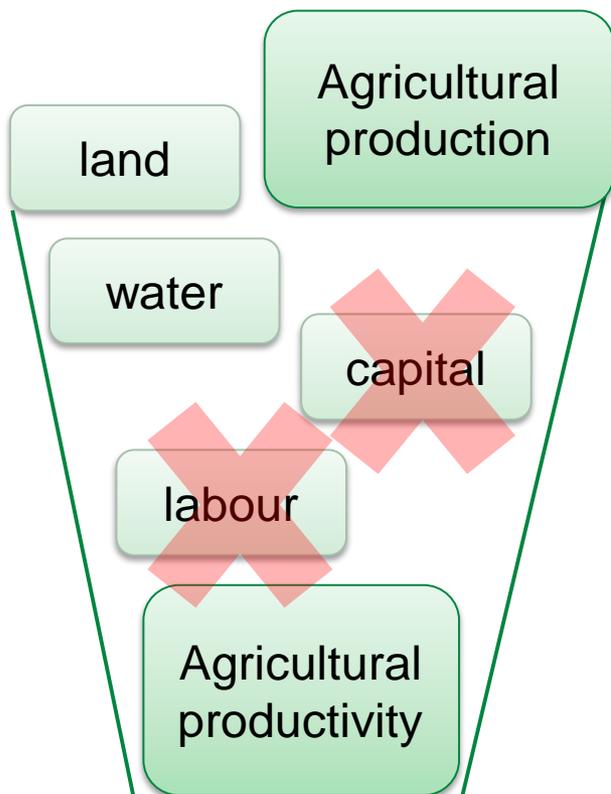


e.g. Crop water requirement



e.g. Irrigation advice

# Observations from space have their limitations:



Green houses



For successful M&E  
you need geospatial data of  
intervention areas

Land ownership

Ground truth

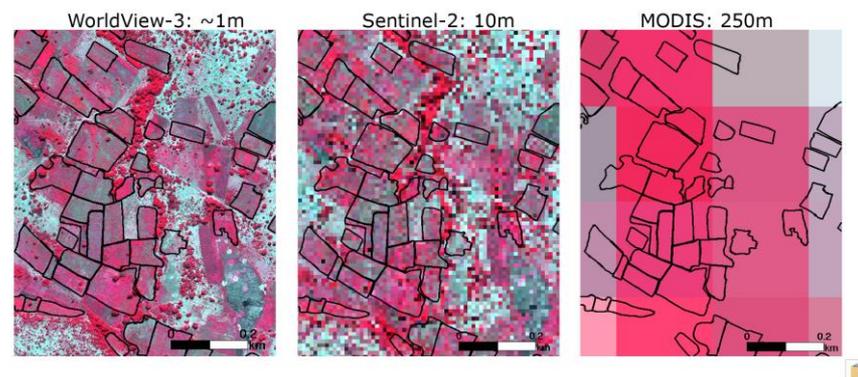
Clouds

And: complexity in the field (small  
plots, intercropping) = difficulties  
for Earth Observation

## Some considerations when selecting data

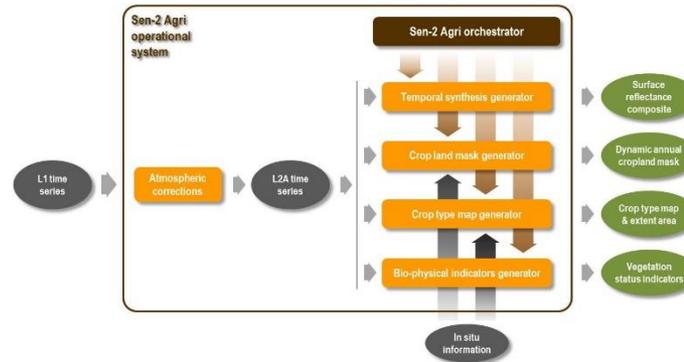
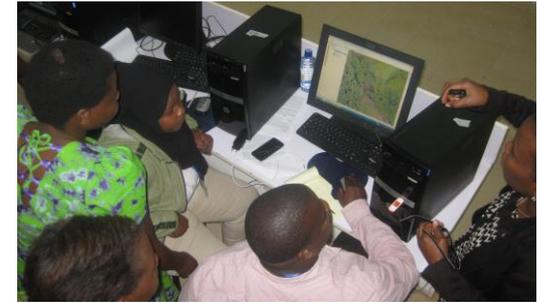
- What is the area of interest? – spatial coverage
- How much detail do we need? – spatial resolution
- How often do we need an update? – temporal resolution
- For which period do we need the data? – temporal coverage
- What is our budget? – Financial constraints

What is the information needed?  
What can be observed to fulfil that need?



# How to obtain information?

- **Do it yourself**
  - Specialized software
  - Online options (e.g., Google Earth Engine)
  - Existing tools (e.g., Sen2Agri)
  - Expertise needed
    - Capacity building
- **Use free, existing products**
  - Raw images
  - Processed products (e.g. surface reflectance)
  - Higher-level products
  - Do they suit needs?
- **Get experts on board**
  - No need for processing facilities
  - No need for image interpretation
  - Direct access to required information
  - Comes at a cost



Burnt Area	Land Cover
Dry Matter Prod.	NDVI
FAPAR	Soil Water Index
<b>FCOVER</b>	VCI
Leaf Area Index	VPI

# Themes

1. Monitoring **agricultural production**
2. M&E of **land degradation**
3. Agricultural **commodities** production's impact assessment
4. **Ecosystem services** provided by agriculture
5. Planning and monitoring of **rural infrastructure** investments
6. **Food security** and agriculture risk management
7. Support environmental and social **safeguards** frameworks
8. **Irrigation** systems development and management



# Thank you

<https://www.eo4idi.eu/news>

