Environmental Security
Davyth STEWART
Harvest

Transport to sawmill

Processing

Transport to store

Sale

Source: Geen Carbon, Black Trade (INTERPOL/UNEP, 2012)

Source: Global Witness Ltd: Vested Interests Report, June 2009


Source: Treecraft Woodwork Ltd.
Forest Loss in the Amazon

- Tree cover loss in the Amazon

2001  2014
MEKONG – Forestry Crime

2007

2014
**Illegal logging bottlenecks**

Wood is illegally logged and collected

Wood is transported by river

Wood is transported to mills with trucks

Mills and processing facilities far from the logging area pay more in transportation costs

**Bottlenecks**

- Timber aggregation point
- Mill or other wood processing facility
- Border crossing point
- Harbour for international shipping

Source: Personal communication with Christian Nellemann.
FOREST FIRES INDONESIA

Companies with palm oil concessions in areas close to fires.

Image taken from NASA’s Terra satellite on 24 September 2015
Vessel tracking - Yacu Kallpa case

Source: Lloyds Intelligence