

# **Lessons, challenges & *innovations*:** **Indian Case studies EO data research to use**

**Vinay K Dadhwal**

Director

***Indian Institute of Space Science & Technology***

**Scaling-up Innovations for Solution Enablement  
(Commercialisation of Research and Innovations)**

**GEOSPATIAL WORLD FORUM 2017, 23-25 January, Hyderabad**

# Preamble

- Geospatial technology
  - As facilitator, integration of diverse source of data, provider of actionable products
- Importance of research & innovation
  - Series of small innovations

- Content & Context

- Original aim was to develop EO based 'national operational applications'
- Geospatial technologies integrated due to need and for ensuring most current technologies are brought to use

# Indian Case Studies

- Crop Forecasting
- Forest Fire Alerts
- Deforestation –
  - A century scale analysis to annual automated hotspots
- Carbon Pools : Forest Biomass & Soil OC/IC
- Web-GIS Platform for Governance, citizens
- Terrain – work in progress

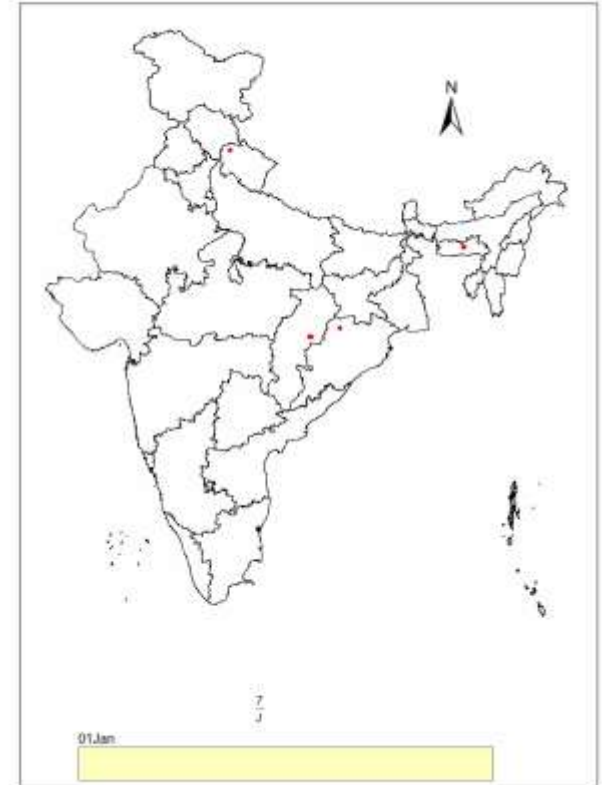
# Crop Forecasting : Pre-harvest

- Crop statistics for 66 crops from village to nation
  - **EO has to meet accuracy, timeliness & cost challenges**
- Generic Approach known, but has challenges
  - **EO Data-Pattern Recognition-Inventory-Yield-Production Forecast**
    - Challenges : Cloud Free Data, Optimal Acquisition, In-season ground truth, timely analysis
  - **Research : Sampling scheme, Multi-date Crop Discrimination, SAR for rice**
  - **Took nearly 30 years of continuous research, operational forecast, user engagement & capacity building for acceptance**
    - Ministry of Agriculture established Mahalanobis National Crop Forecasting Center in New Delhi in 2012
    - Innovations continue for operational use agency (Field Data through mobile apps, Bhuvan web-GIS, pre-processed data sets, GIS layers for stratification, crop cutting capture by mobiles)

# Forest Fire Alert System

- Indian forests fire prone, > 90% man made fires
- EO Data – Active Fire Algorithm – Forest Map overlay – Use ?
  - Time is key driver limiting its use
- Historical evolution
  - DMSP night lights – MODIS – Soumi NPP
- Upscaling and usage realised by
  - NRT processing after data acquisition
  - Automation of fire detection, forest overlay and transfer of location to webGIS
  - Automated SMS to user
  - Overall process completion 20-25 minutes

www.gf-animator.com - UNREGISTERED

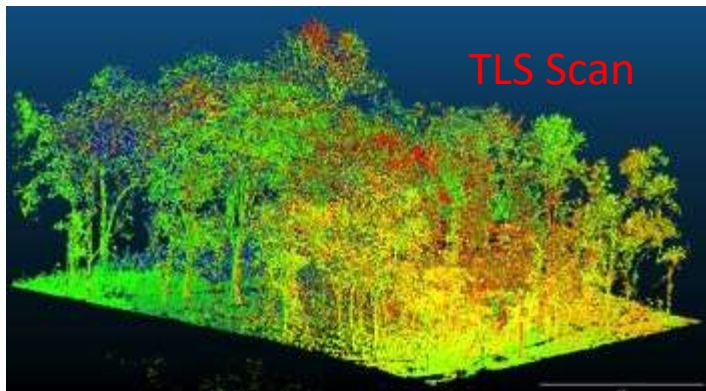


# Monitoring Forest Cover

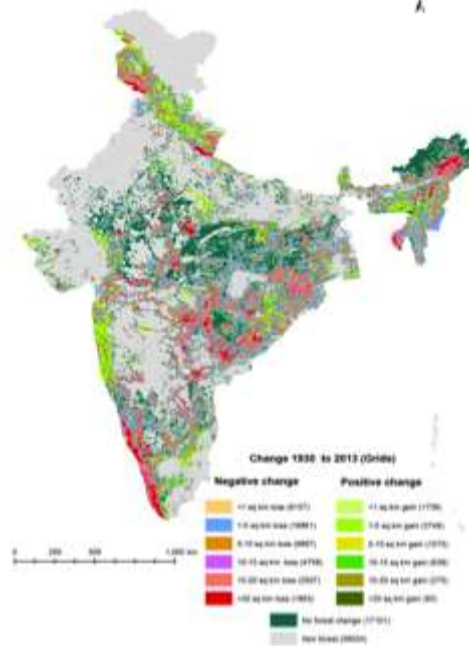
- Forest Departments have maintained forest statistics
  - Legal definition of land utilization used (has own pitfalls)
- Forest Mapping by NRSA in 1980s showed lower tree cover
  - Forest Survey of India, established and assigned task of biennial forest cover mapping
- Operational use of RS, but

# Satellite Remote Sensing in Forestry and Environment

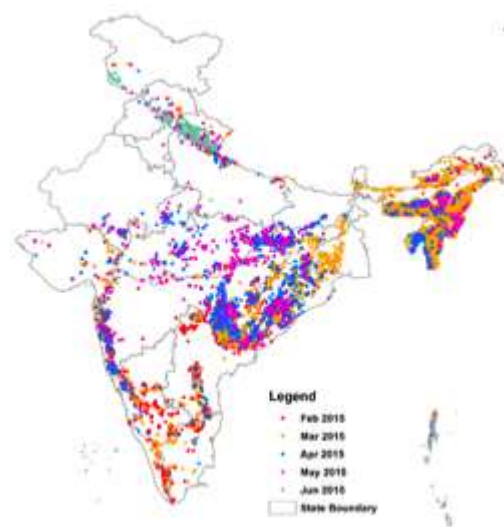
- Automated annual forest cover loss using IRS AWiFS data
- RS based spatial analysis for studying historical change
- Forest fire reporting: MODIS and NPP-Soumi.
- Multi-resolution satellite data have been used for biomass estimation
- In preparation for future missions, aerial and terrestrial LiDAR are being used to study three dimensional forest structure



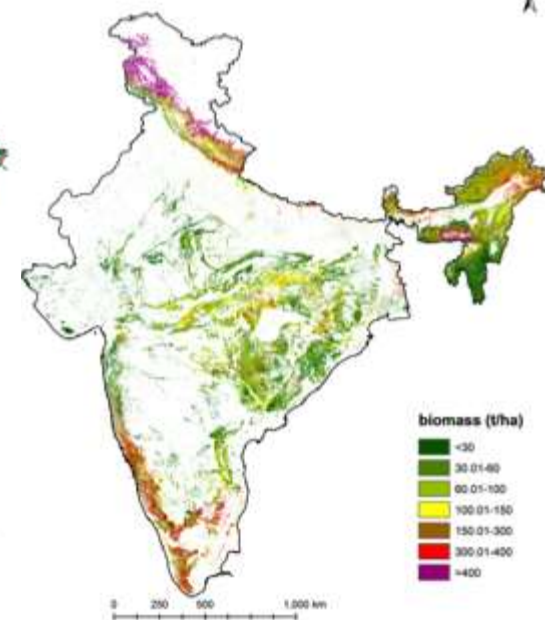
Forest Change in India 1930 - 2013



Annual Forest Fire Locations - 2015



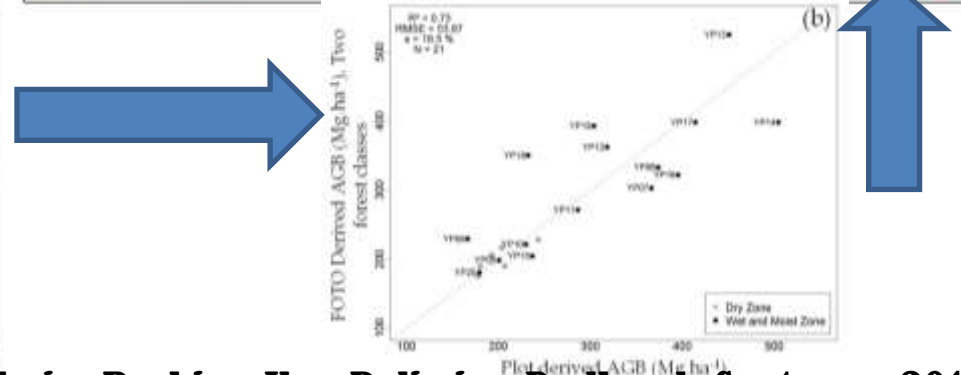
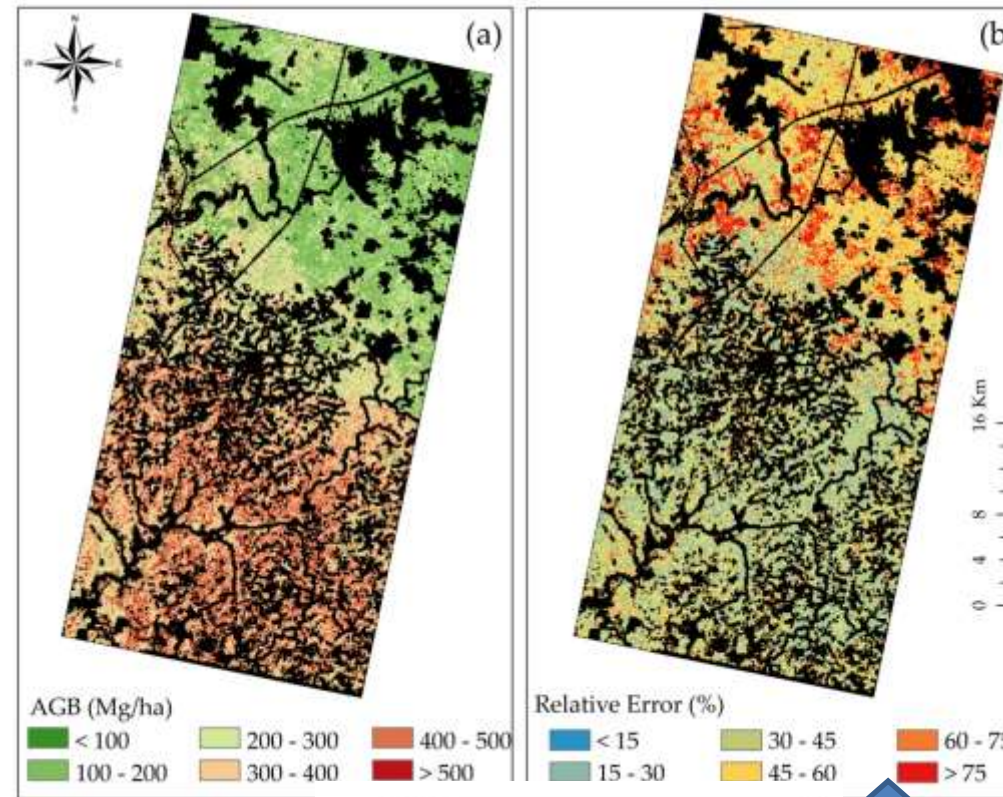
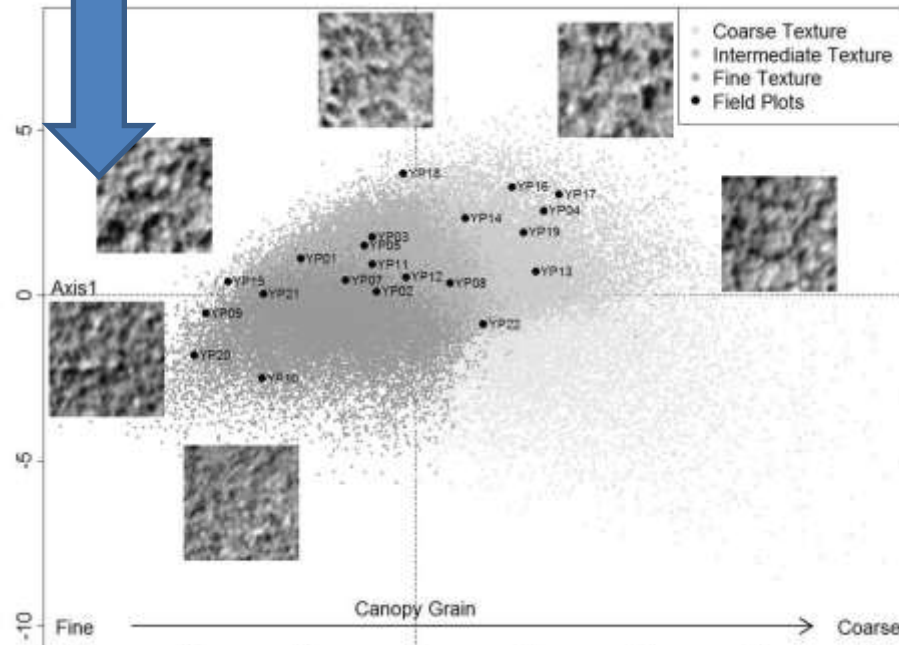
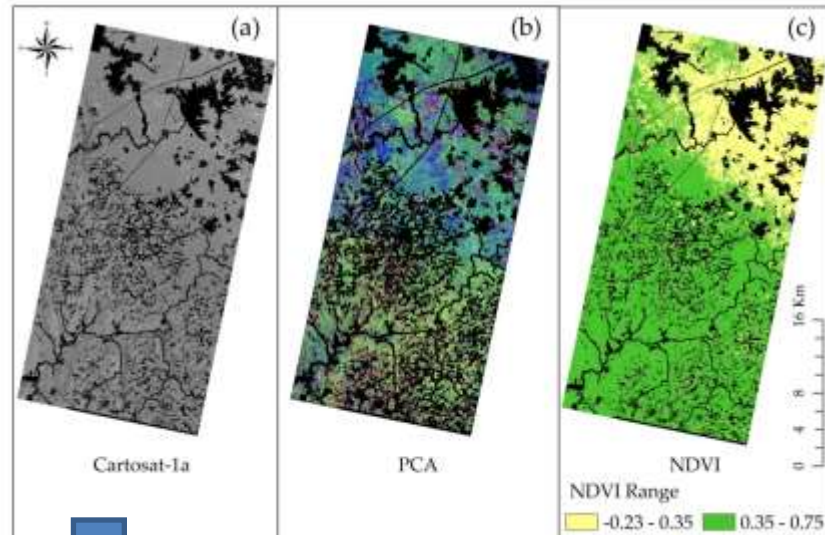
National Forest Biomass using multi-Resolution RS data



Automated annual forest loss using IRS AWiFS



# FOTO Forest Biomass: Cartosat-1, Yellapur



# **BHUVAN – Evolution of National GIS Platform**

- **2009 Initiated as public web access EO data visualization**
  - Challenges (i) Intercomparison, (ii) Niche, (iii) Usage, (iv) Response
- **Step-wise annual updates for**
  - Free /open data download
  - webGIS/ OGC compliant WMS/WMTS of all national maps by NRSC
  - Updating EO data content (resolution, location accuracy, ...)
  - Near real time disaster output sharing
  - State / thematic mashups
  - Platform for full applications
  - Geo-tagging
  - Mobile, multi-lingual
  - Platform upgrade with distributed services ...



# BHUVAN is rich in Content & Services >> Scaling up



**Satellite  
Map  
Terrain**

**Base &  
Thematic  
Data**

**Open Data  
Satellite Data  
& Products**

**Bhuvan  
Applications**

**SERVICES  
Disaster  
Weather  
Ocean**

**Crowd  
Sourcing**

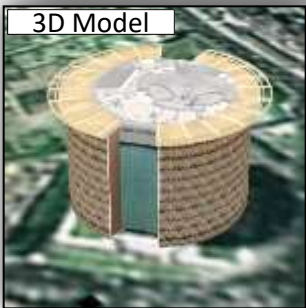
**Web**

**Mobile**

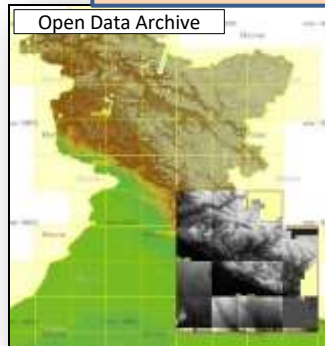
1 m Data



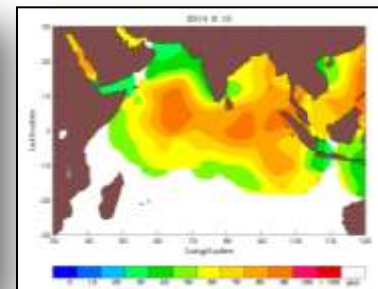
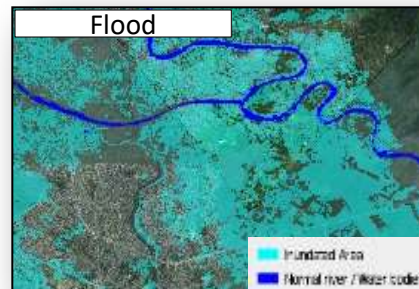
3D Model



Open Data Archive



Flood



**Agriculture**

**e-  
Governance**

**Irrigation**

**Tourism**

**Urban**

**+  
State Portals**

**Land Use  
Waste Land**

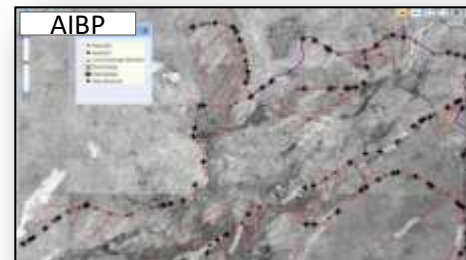
**Geomorphology  
/ Lineament**

**Salt effected  
water logging**

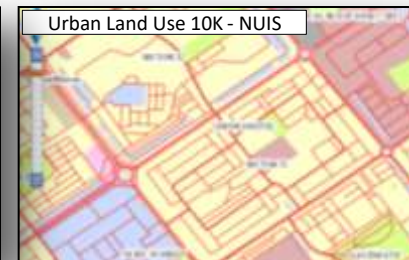
**Water  
Bodies and  
Floods**

**Erosion**

AIBP



Urban Land Use 10K - NUIS




# **BHUVAN** – *some quantification*

- EO Data Hosted on Bhuvan - 3 Trillion pixels processed
- 1m HR Data - 10.5 lakhs Sq Km
- 2.5m Cartosat + MX - 17 lakh Sq km (2014-16)
- Additional 6.5 Lakh Sq Km Project specific 2.5 m data
- Locations/ Points of Interest - 10 million
- Bhuvan Web Applications - 75+
- Mobile applications - 54
- Daily Unique Visitors : Sum in Month - 116000
- National Information System for Climate & Environment Studies
  - Geophysical Products – 58 (Available for download)
- OGC Compliant Map services - 6200+
- Base for User Geospatial Data –
  - 22 Ministries Applications and 30 State portals online




# Use of BHUVAN in g/e-Governance

- Geotagging of resources/ activities (leading to visualization [transparency], citizen use and planning)
  - Post Offices and postal Services
  - Polling Booths (Andhra – Basic Minimum Facilities)
  - Housing for poor [
  - Health Facilities
  - Village Assets (Amenities)




### Citizen-centric GIS on BHUVAN

#### HOUSING



Total No of Houses	4137606
Houses Geotagged	3764761
No. Moderated	3689758


#### POST Dept



PO Geotagged	159526
PO Moderated	134830

#### ELECTION GIS : AP

- Booth Location
- Basic Minimum Features
- Incident Reporting
- Analysis
- Vehicle Tracking



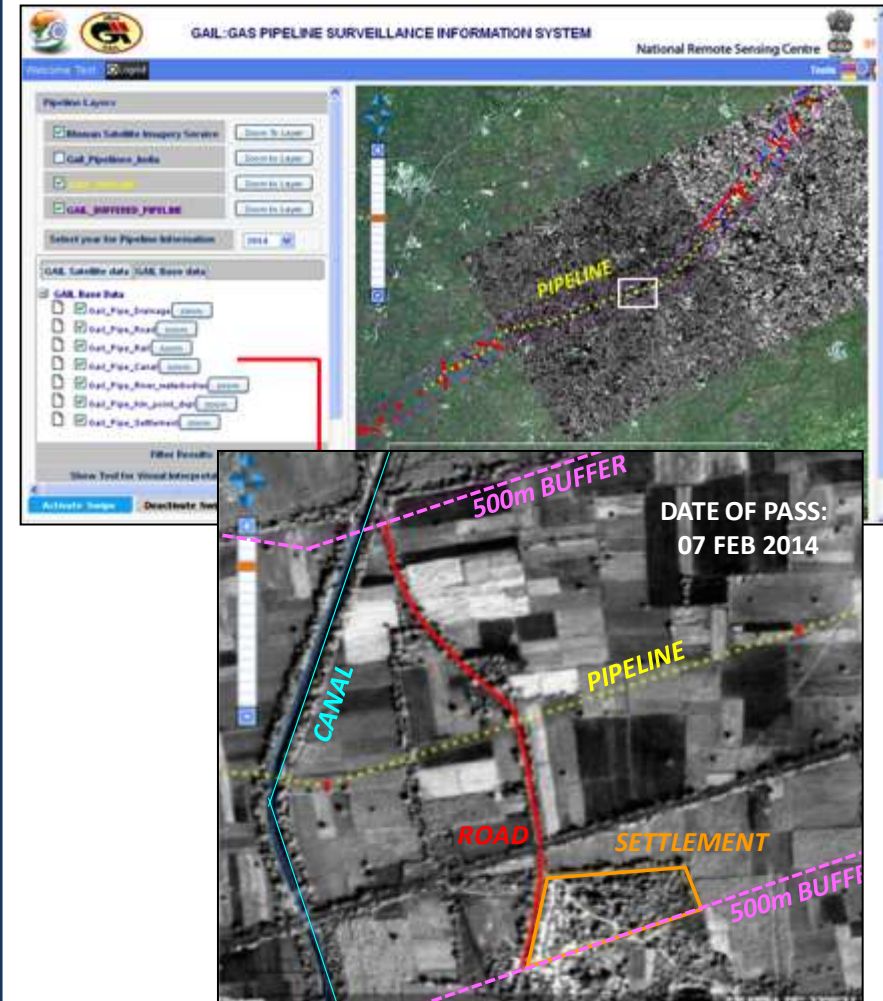
AP Booths : 69014
-------------------

# Information Systems for Governance

- Examples
  - Railway Assets Information System (Min Railways)
  - Toll Information System (NHAI)
  - Postal Information System (Min Post & Telecom)
  - Financial Information System (Min Finance)
  - Airport Management System (Min Tourism/ AAI)
  - Health Information System (Min Health & Ayush)
  - School Information System (MHRD)
  - ...

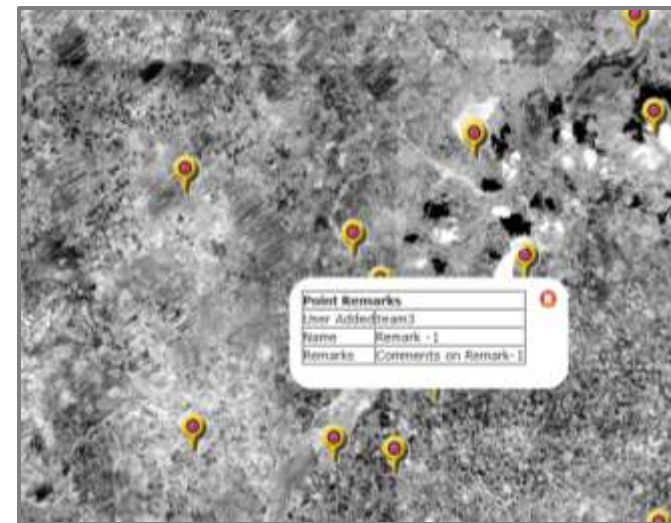
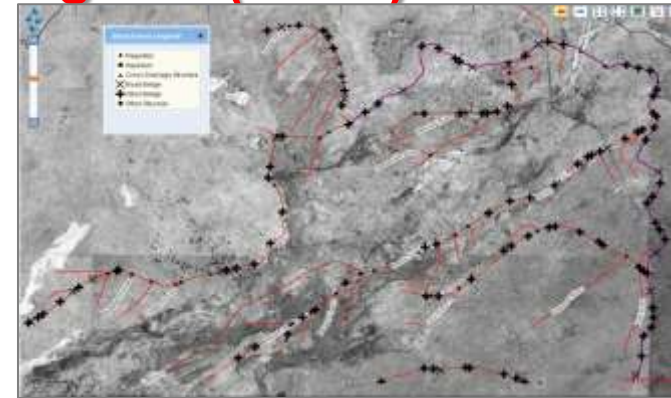


- Multi Satellite data coverage.
- Complimentary information
- Automatic in change analysis.
- Pilot implementation in progress



# BHUVAN WebGIS Services - EO monitoring of Accelerated Irrigation Benefit Program (AIBP)

- **Bhuvan – AIBP Portal: Facilitates Visualization of Irrigation projects**
- **Datasets Available for Visualization:**
- **Monitoring the Canal progress on Bhuvan**
- **Salient Features:**
- **Canal Digitization: Facilitates digitization of Canal Networks with Calculation of total Canal Length, No. of gaps, Gaps Segments Length through help of Cartosat data.**
- **Add Content option for Remark Notification**
- **3 levels of Access Control**
- **Data Editing facility for Field Data.**

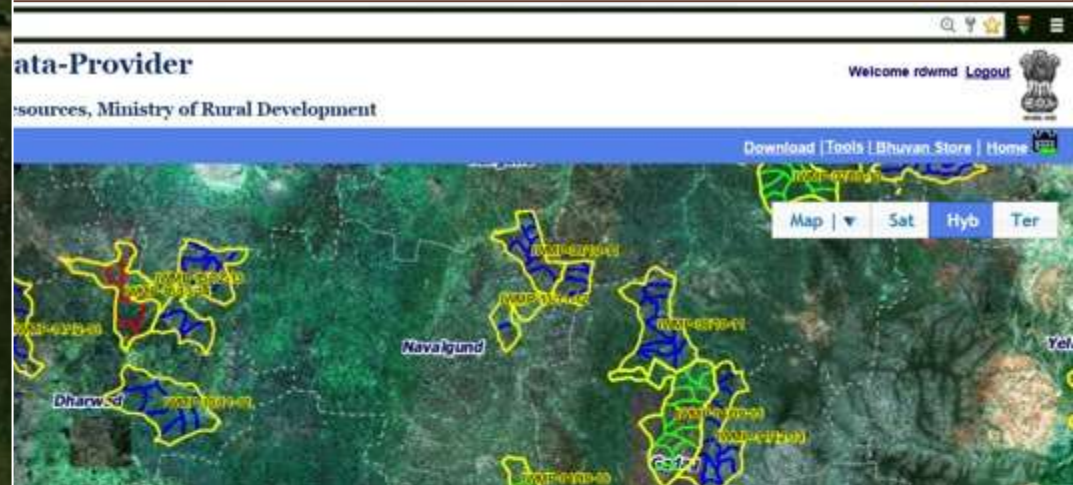
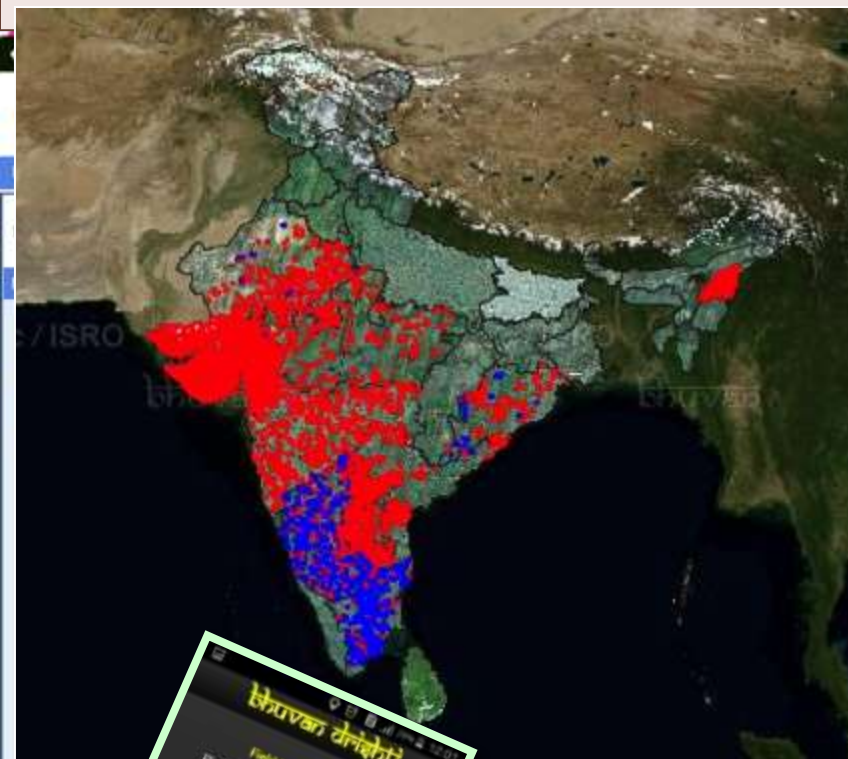


# Geospatial Technology enabled Governance

- Use at all levels of Governance & most of departments
  - Panchayat, Blocks, Municipalities, Districts/Basins, States, National
- Use in planning, project implementation & monitoring, citizen access & transparency, policy & compliance
  - Urban – Housing for all, Smart Cities
  - Culture – Protected Monuments, Management Zones
  - Posts – Locations, services, postman beat
  - Petroleum – Pipeline monitoring for right of usage
  - Panchayati Raj - decentralised planning, panchayat assests
  - Land Resources – IWMP,
  - Drinking Water, Sewerage – Rural supply grids, disposal sites
  - CWC – Monitoring AIBP
  - Railways – Assets, Ticketing geo-fencing, Unmanned Crossings,..
  - ....

# National Level Watershed Monitoring (IWMP)

## Satellite images & Mobile tools



### Geotagging output



# Future Directions

- Research for Operating in free/open mid-resolution EO data era
  - Landsat, OLI, Sentinel + ....
- Historical time series web-access/ API for server end processing
- Mobile devices with special sensors for field data collection